hoUSed

UNIVERSAL · STABLE · AFFORDABLE

NLIHC's HoUSed Campaign for Long-Term Housing Solutions

October 25, 2021

Agenda

Welcome & Updates

- Joey Lindstrom, NLIHC

Advancing Long Term Solutions: Updates, Resources & Next Steps

- Sarah Saadian, NLIHC

How Affordable Housing Investments in Build Back Better Strengthen Childcare & Climate Change Provisions

- Kyra Miller, National Women's Law Center

- Khalil Shahyd, National Resources Defense Council

New Report on Affordable Housing Preservation

- Dan Emmanuel, NLIHC

Field Updates

- Natalie James, Prosperity Indiana

- Sue Watlov-Phillips, Metropolitan Interfaith Coalition for Affordable Housing

- Lindsay Thrall, Evernorth (VT)

ERASE Project Updates & ERA Spending Tracking

- Emma Foley & Jade Vasquez, NLIHC

Special Guest

- Senator Jeff Merkley (D-OR)

Next Steps

Welcome & Updates

Joey Lindstrom

Director for Field Organizing

National Low Income Housing Coalition

Jlindstrom@nlihc.org

Advancing Long Term Housing Solutions: Updates & Next Steps

Sarah Saadian

Vice President of Policy

National Low Income Housing Coalition

ssaadian@nlihc.org

How Affordable Housing Investments in Build Back Better Strengthen Childcare & Climate Change Provisions

Kyra Miller

State Policy & Outreach Manager

National Women's Law Center

kmiller@nwlc.org

How Affordable Housing Investments in Build Back Better Strengthen Childcare & Climate Change Provisions

Khalil Shahyd

Senior Policy Advisor,

Equity Environment & Just Communities

National Resources Defense Council

kshahyd@nrdc.org

New Report on Affordable Housing Preservation

Dan Emmanuel

Senior Research Analyst

National Low Income Housing Coalition
demmanuel@nlihc.org

Picture of Preservation 2021

Dan Emmanuel

Senior Research Analyst

National Low Income Housing Coalition

Background

- Partnership with the Public and Affordable Housing Research Corporation (PAHRC)

- The National Housing Preservation Database (NHPD)

- Picture of Preservation (PoP) is an annual report

PAHRC

NATIONAL LOW INCOME
HOUSING COALITION

The Federally Assisted Stock

In 2020, nearly five million homes were assisted by the following federal programs:					
Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC)	Section 8*	Public Housing	Section 515	Section 521	HOME Investment Partnerships Program (HOME)
2,485,828	1,408,227	913,326	383,317	272,878	252,576
HUD insured mortgages	Project Based Vouchers (PBVs)	Section 538	State HFA Funded Section 236	Section 202 Direct Loans	Mod Rehab
155,228	128,061**	60,448	35,605	32,887	17,553**

Note: Multiple programs can assist federally assisted homes. Tax Exempt Multifamily Housing Bonds, Community Development Block Grants (CDBG), national Housing Trust Fund (HTF), McKinney Vento Permanent Housing, and Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS (HOPEWA) are not included in this report.
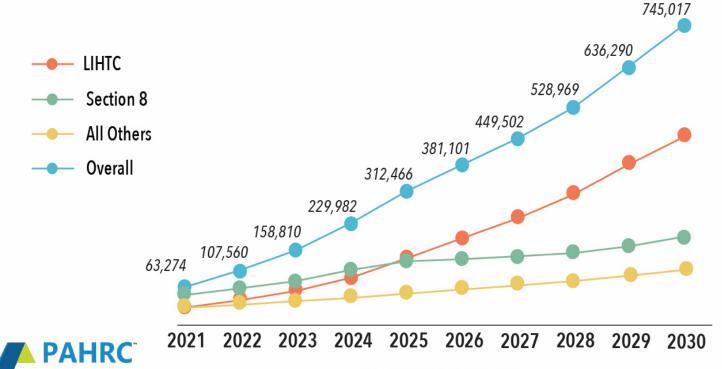
*Section 8 includes any property with a project-based Section 8 contract, including Section 8 Project Based Assistance (PBRA), Section 202 Supportive Housing for the Elderly, and Section 811 Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities.

**This is underestimated since buildings with less than 11 assisted by this program are excluded due to data censoring.

PAHRC

NATIONAL LOW INCOME HOUSING COALITION

Affordability restrictions are set to expire for 745,017 federally assisted homes in the next ten years

Publicly Supported Homes with Affordability Restrictions Expiring by 2031

LIHTC
Section 8
All Others
Overall

63,274
107,560
158,810
229,982
312,466
381,101
449,502
528,969
636,290
745,017

2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030

SOURCE: PICTURE OF PRESERVATION 2021

PAHRC

NATIONAL LOW INCOME
HOUSING COALITION

Housing Quality

- Limited Data (not collected for 51% homes)
- 23% of public housing homes and 4% of homes assisted by project-based Section 8 failed their last REAC inspection
- $79 billion Public Housing backlog

Historical and Projected Losses

- In recent years….
    - 44,629 homes lost
    - 129,819 homes preserved
- LIHTC since 1990…
    - 143,456 LIHTC homes total, ~114k to QC loophole
- 176,760 homes could be lost in next 5 years

Preservation and Build Back Better

- Federally assisted housing is not a one-time investment

- Preservation is part of closing the affordable housing gap

- Need historic investment in deeply targeted programs and strengthened preservation policies

Questions?

NLIHC

Dan Emmanuel

Senior Research Analyst

dan@nlihc.org

PAHRC

Kelly McElwain

Research Analyst III

kmcelwain@housingcenter.com

800-873-0242, ext. 259

www.preservationdatabase.org

Field Updates

Natalie James

Coalition Builder

Prosperity Indiana

njames@prosperityindiana.org

Field Updates

Sue Watlov-Phillips

Executive Director

Metropolitan Interfaith Coalition for Affordable Housing

sue@micah.org

BRING AMERICA
HOME **NOW**

"There is nothing new about
poverty. What is new is that
we now have the techniques
and the resources to get rid
of poverty. The real question
is whether we have the will."

#milkonpoverty
#homesnothandcuffs

BRING AMERICA
HOME **NOW**

BRING AMERICA
HOME NOW
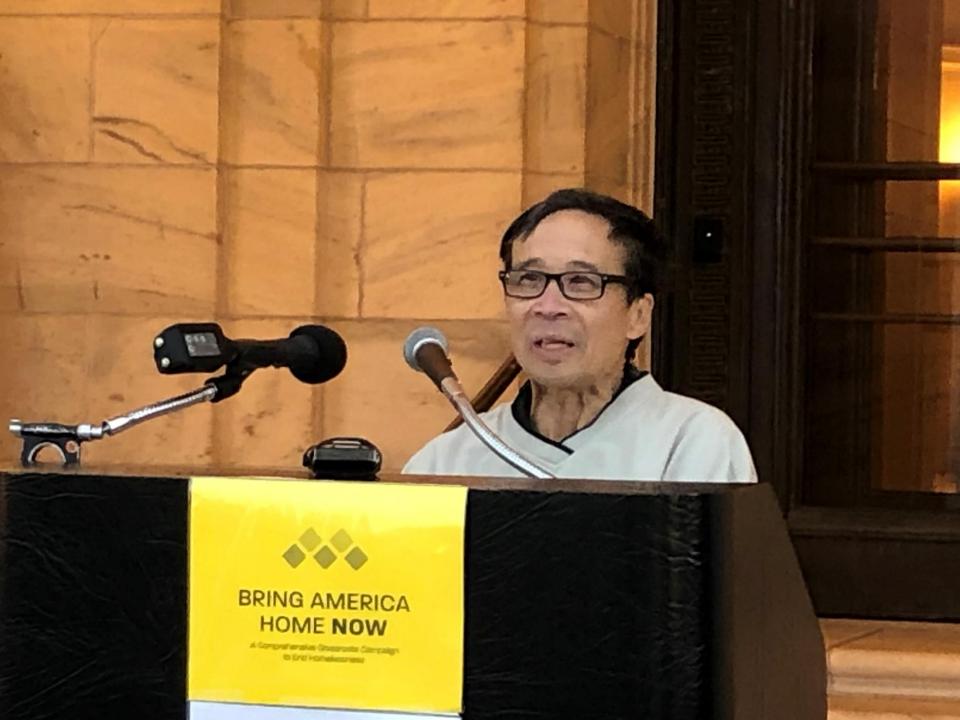
A Comprehensive Grassroots Campaign
to End Homelessness

Field Updates

Lindsay Thrall

Connections Program Manager

Evernorth

lthrall@evernorthus.org

ERA Spending Tracking & ERASE Project Updates

Emma Foley

Research Analyst

National Low Income Housing Coalition
efoley@nlihc.org

Jade Vasquez

ERASE Project Coordinator

National Low Income Housing Coalition
jvasquez@nlihc.org

Emergency Rental Assistance and ERASE

Updates on tracking and resources
October 25, 2021

Emma Foley (she/her)
Research Analyst
efoley@nlihc.org

Treasury Releases September Spending Data

ERA1 Spending (in billions)

Monthly Amt. Spent

Cumulative Amt. Spent

	Jan - Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Cumulative Amt. Spent	$0.29	$0.77	$1.54	$3.10	$4.84	$7.32	$9.93
Monthly Amt. Spent		$0.48	$0.78	$1.56	$1.74	$2.48	$2.62

Source: Emergency Rental Assistance Program (ERA1) Interim Report, January 1 - September 30, 2021

State Grantees at Risk of Reallocation

State	Expenditure Ratio	State	Expenditure Ratio
South Dakota	3%	Vermont	14%
Wyoming	3%	Indiana	15%
North Dakota	4%	Mississippi	17%
Arizona	5%	Rhode Island	17%
Nebraska	6%	Missouri	18%
Arkansas	8%	Utah	22%
Delaware	9%	Wisconsin	23%
Idaho	9%	Florida	24%
Georgia	9%	Louisiana	24%
Tennessee	10%	Nevada	24%
Alabama	10%	New Mexico	25%
South Carolina	10%	Oklahoma	25%
Montana	11%	Maryland	26%
Iowa	11%	Maine	26%
West Virginia	13%	Kentucky	27%
Ohio	14%	New Hampshire	28%

NATIONAL LOW INCOME
HOUSING COALITION

High Spending State Grantees

State	Expenditure Ratio
New Jersey	100+%
District of Columbia	99%
New York	93%
Illinois	83%
Virginia	80%
California	79%
North Carolina	72%
Texas	71%
Alaska	56%
Massachusetts	54%

NATIONAL LOW INCOME
HOUSING COALITION

NLIHC Spending Tracking

Spending Tracker (ERA1)

44.2%

Total funding amount:
$25.00 billion

Amount approved or paid to households: **$11.05 billion**

NLIHC tracks data on ERA1 funds approved or paid to households from all 50 state ERA programs the District of Columbia's ERA program, and nearly 300 local ERA programs. The tracker includes information from (1) U.S. Department of the Treasury's Emergency Rental Assistance Program Monthly Compliance Report and Quarterly Reports, (2) publicly available data from program dashboards, (3) data from communications with program administrators and advocates, and (4) news articles. Data is not yet available for ERA programs run by the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands, Tribes and Tribally Designated Housing Entities, so the tracker does not include spending data from these grantees. This data will be added as it becomes available.

Additional data points and disaggregated spending and other data from state and local programs with ERA dashboards can be found here **(see State spending rates in the third tab).**

NLIHC ERA SPENDING TRACKING →

nlihc.org/era-dashboard

Reallocation

- Reallocation will be based on September spending and obligation numbers
  - Treasury Reallocation Guidance
  - NLIHC Reallocation Overview
- Several states and localities have begun submitting letters to Treasury requesting more funds:
  - New York
  - District of Columbia
  - Philadelphia

For more detailed data, visit bit.ly/ERA-spending

Know of ERA dashboards not listed in the database?

Email research@nlihc.org and we will add them to the list!

Special Guest

Senator Jeff Merkley

Oregon

United States Senate

Ending Rental Arrears to Stop Evictions (ERASE)

ERASE Website

https://nlihc.org/erase-project

- **Overview**
- **The ERASE Cohort**
- **Advocacy & Action**
- **ERA Dashboard**
- **ERA Resource Hub**
- **NLIHC ERA Spending Tracking**
- **Contact Us**

Overview

End Rental Arrears to Stop Evictions (ERASE) is a national effort led and coordinated by the National Low Income Housing Coalition (NLIHC) to ensure that the historic aid enacted by Congress reaches the lowest income and most marginalized renters.

Visible

Conduct equitable and robust marketing and outreach efforts to ensure that all landlords and low-income renters know about the Emergency Rental Arrears Program (ERAP) and how to access it in their community.

Accessible

Support access to and disbursement of financial support to landlords and tenants by ensuring an accessible, streamlined, and low-barrier ERAP application process.

Preventive

Prevent housing displacement by creating formal partnerships with your state and/or local court to support eviction prevention and eviction diversion in coordination with ERAP.

Website Resources: The ERASE Checklist and the ERASE Assessment

The ERASE Cohort

- NLIHC is currently providing funding and technical assistance to **35 state and local nonprofit partners.**

- Cohort members meet biweekly to advance strategies, policies, and legislation that accelerate equitable distribution of emergency rental assistance funds, promote tenant protections, and prevent evictions.

- Resources on the website include presentations and briefings conducted by cohort members.

Advocacy & Action

State and Local ERA Tenant Protections Database

State and Local ERA Tenant Protections Database (Last Updated on 10.19.21) .XLSX

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Help

100%   View only

State	Jurisdiction	Type	Number	Status	Purpose	Link
Kentucky	Louisville	Ordinance	O-132-21	Passed on 4/22/2021	Establishes a Right to counsel program for tenants that have at least one child and are under 125% AMI. The program is funded through the American Rescue Plan Act and will run for at least one year.	https://louisville.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4922202&GUID=D60DDAD1-DF28-48A2-9C14-399D7B09086A&Options=&Search=&FullText=1
Louisiana	New Orleans	Policy		Passed on 2/10/21	Landlords that accept ERA funds will not be able to evict tenants for 180 days without good cause.	https://ready.nola.gov/incident/coronavirus/update/mayor-s-office-announces-rental-assistance-program/
Maine	Statewide	Legislation	LD 1508	Passed on 6/21/21	"An Act to Reduce Homelessness by Reducing Evictions" (L.D.1508) mandates that landlords attach a "plain-language notice" written by the judicial branch to all future eviction notices. The notice will include key information for tenants about the eviction process, how to request mediation, and how to access rent relief and legal assistance.	http://legislature.maine.gov/LawMakerWeb/summary.asp?ID=280080441
Maryland	Statewide	Legislation	HB 18 / SB 154	Passed on 5/28/21	H.B.18, "Access to Counsel in Evictions," mandates that all income-eligible renters will have access to free legal counsel in evictions and subsidy terminations by 2025, and it requires landlords to send tenants a 10-day notice of intent to file an eviction complaint for past due rent.	https://legiscan.com/MD/bill/HB18/2021 https://legiscan.com/MD/bill/SB154/2021
Massachusetts	Statewide	Statute	Chapter 257 of Acts of 2020	Ruled on 8/26/21	Bars evictions from being finalized if a tenant has a pending application for rental assistance.	https://malegislature.gov/Laws/SessionLaws/Acts/2020/Chapter257 https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/20pdf/21a23_ap6c.pdf
Michigan	Statewide	Court Order	Order No. 2020-17	Ruled on 6/9/21	The Michigan Supreme Court imposed a requirement that, for cases filed for non-payment of rent, a court must stay further proceeding after the pretrial hearing is conducted and not proceed to judgement if a tenant applies for rental assistance and notified the court of the application. The stay is contingent on an eligibility determination made within 30 days of the pretrial hearing, the defendant is eligible to receive assistance t for all rent owed, and the plaintiff receives payment within 45 days of pretrial hearing.	https://www.courts.michigan.gov/4a71a8/siteassets/rules-instructions-administrative-orders/proposed-and-recently-adopted-orders-on-admin-matters/adopted-orders/2020-08_2020-06-09_formattedorder_ao2020-17withamendments.pdf
Minnesota	Statewide	Legislation	SSHF4	Signed into law 6/29/21	Provides off ramp from eviction moratorium 150 days. Landlords would be required to notify tenants at least 15 days in advance that they face eviction, be given a precise dollar amount of the back rent owed, and be supplied with information about how to apply for rental assistance programs available from state and local agencies. Filing against a tenant with a pending rental assistance application is prohibited until 6/2022.	https://www.house.leg.state.mn.us/bills/Info/HF4/92/2021/1

Additions to the Database:

- Contact Jade Vasquez @ jvasquez@nlihc.org

ERA Resource Hub

NATIONAL LOW INCOME HOUSING COALITION

ERA Dashboard

505
Treasury ERA programs in database

Programs open or soon to open **94.7%**

Programs closed **4.6%**

39.2%
Programs serving households with federal rent subsidies

See Programs

59.2%
Programs allowing at least one form of self-attestation

See Programs

Self-attestation for COVID hardships **45.0%**
Self-attestation for income **18.2%**
Self-attestation for non-traditional income **27.5%**
Self-attestation for housing instability **15.0%**
Self-attestation for lease/ proof of tenancy **9.5%**

28.1%
Programs allowing direct-to-tenant assistance

See Programs

50.5%
Programs covering other housing expenses

See Programs

Programs covering:
Relocation expenses
Late fees
Hotel/motel stays
Internet costs
Uncategorized housing expenses

22.8%
Programs with additional prioritization

See Programs

ERA Spending Tracker

Spending Tracker (ERA1)

42.6%

Total funding **$25.00 b**

Amount approved or paid to households: **$10.66 billion**

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NLIHC ERA SPENDING TRACKING →

Resource Hub

ERA Program Design and Implementation	ERA Guidance	Research and Evaluation	ERA Spending Tracking and Data

Outreach Materials +

Self-Attestation +

Direct-to-Tenant Examples +

Applications Examples +

Prioritization Examples +

Other Innovations +

For updates or questions on these resources, contact **research@nlihc.org**

Contact Us!

ERASE Team

Sarah Gallagher, Senior Project Director
- sgallagher@nlihc.org

Jade Vasquez, Project Coordinator
- jvasquez@nlihc.org

Next Steps

Joey Lindstrom

Director for Field Organizing

National Low Income Housing Coalition

Jlindstrom@nlihc.org

Resources

[NLIHC's HoUSed Campaign (nlihc.org/housed)](nlihc.org/housed): Campaign Updates